

The propped-cantilevered beam BD is made up of a material with a Young's modulus of  $E$  and the cross-section of the beam has a second area moment of  $I$ . A point load  $P$  acts at end B of the beam.

- Draw a free body diagram of the beam (FBD).
- Write down the equilibrium equations for the bar from your FBD. Is this beam determinate or indeterminate?
- Choose a redundant reaction for the beam. (It is suggested that you use the reaction force at C as your redundant load.)
- Write down the strain energy in the system that involves your redundant load. You may ignore the effects of shear in your strain energy function.
- Use Castigliano's theorem to determine the redundant reaction that you chose earlier. Leave your answer in terms of, at most:  $E$ ,  $I$ ,  $P$  and  $a$ .
- Determine the reactions on the beam at locations C and D.

