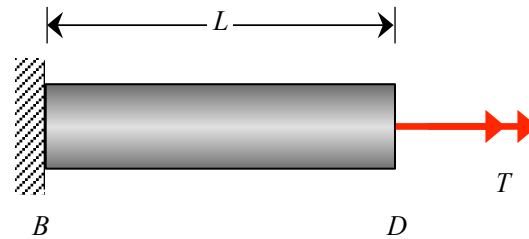


## Summary: determinate shafts



Consider an axial torque  $T$  acting on a shaft with a circular cross section.

- **STRAIN**: Linear distribution across the entire cross-section.
- **STRESS**: Linear distribution across an annulus of constant material properties:  $\tau = G\gamma = T\rho / I_P$
- **ANGLE OF TWIST**:  $\Delta\phi = \phi_D - \phi_B = \int_0^L \frac{T}{GI_P} dx = \frac{TL}{GI_P}$