

**CASPIE MODULE
DEVELOPMENT:
FROM THE CRADLE TO
THE LAB**

**C I A N Á N B . R U S S E L L
G A B R I E L A C . W E A V E R**

P U R D U E U N I V E R S I T Y

CASPIE MODULES

- ✿ 6-8 week continuous research projects
- ✿ Curriculum developed by scientific researchers and CASPiE team members
- ✿ Students explore questions and collect data that will be used to further the research of the scientist

WHAT MAKES A MODULE

- ✿ Authored by a research scientist
- ✿ 2-4 weeks of skill-building activities
- ✿ Students develop their own research questions within the bounds of the module and ask previously unanswered questions
- ✿ 2-4 weeks of open-ended research
- ✿ Student data collected and used by research scientist in conjunction with their work

THE FIRST MEETING

- ✿ PI / Co-PI meets with module author to examine module goals
- ✿ CASPiE goals and criteria are outlined
- ✿ A rough outline for the module may be developed
- ✿ Community college faculty partner for module author is chosen

WRITING

- ✻ Most of the writing is done independently by the author, or the author and her or his graduate students or staff
- ✻ The author is supplied with previously developed modules for reference and structural consistency

WRITING (CONT.)

- ✿ The CASPiE staff and community college faculty partner meet with the author regularly to discuss progress
- ✿ Suggestions for accessibility, content, and writing style are made
- ✿ If necessary, the direction of the module can be adapted to better fit with the goals of the CASPiE program

IN-LAB TESTING

- ✻ During or after the writing and editing stages
- ✻ Undergraduate research students follow the written procedures and develop hypotheses as students in lab courses would
- ✻ Students provide feedback on accessibility and construction of procedures and materials to the author

REVISITATION

- ✻ After the undergraduate research students test the module, the author receives their feedback and modifies the module using their findings
- ✻ Often, further testing is necessary to evaluate the modified materials

IMPLEMENTATION

- ✻ The module is often implemented small-scale (small number of lab sections) for the first run
- ✻ Information from the first implementation is used to modify the module for larger-scale implementations

CASE 1: PHYTOCHEMICAL ANTIOXIDANTS WITH POTENTIAL HEALTH BENEFITS IN FOODS

- ✿ Developed in the first semester of the CASPiE program
- ✿ Testing occurred concurrently with writing and editing
- ✿ During next semester, revisions were in-depth to integrate student feedback

CASE 1: PHYTOCHEMICAL ANTIOXIDANTS WITH POTENTIAL HEALTH BENEFITS IN FOODS

- ✿ Module was overhauled after its first implementation
- ✿ Further revisions completed by CASPiE staff
- ✿ Module finalized after three semesters of testing and revisions

CASE 2: MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY: SMALL MOLECULE ANTI-VIRAL DRUG DEVELOPMENT

- ✿ Module author had specific experimental needs from the outset
- ✿ Undergraduate research students started in the lab immediately exploring directions for the module without written materials
- ✿ The module author was deeply entrenched in this process, attending the beginning of each laboratory session to evaluate progress and guide the students

CASE 2: MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY: SMALL MOLECULE ANTI-VIRAL DRUG DEVELOPMENT

- ✻ The undergraduate research students have discovered new procedures during the testing phases that will be used in the module and possibly published
- ✻ The module itself is still in the early to middle stage of writing and editing

WHAT WE'VE LEARNED

- ✱ We have become more adept at making equipment and procedures accessible for the undergraduate lab
- ✱ Students need to see the big picture of the module very early on to become engaged
- ✱ Students are better prepared for the lab period when they are given explicit pre-lab and post-lab instructions (i.e. calculations in this section, make a reagents list)

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